

# Eritrea

## Country context

Total population <sup>1</sup>	<b>4,296,701</b>
Surviving infants <sup>1</sup>	<b>152,000</b>
Infant mortality rate (deaths under 12 months/1000) <sup>1</sup>	<b>71</b>
Child mortality rate (deaths under 5 years/1000) <sup>1</sup>	<b>103</b>
Amount spent on health/person <sup>2</sup>	<b>\$10</b>
Gross National Income (GNI per capita) <sup>3</sup>	<b>\$190</b>

### GAVI specific information

Financial Sustainability Plan (FSP)	<b>Delayed</b>
Data Quality Audit (DQA)	<b>Scheduled 2004</b>
Last progress report	<b>Received 2003</b>

1. United Nations Population Division, estimates for 2004
2. 2003 World Health Report, World Health Organization, "Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (\$US)"
3. World Bank, 2002 GNI

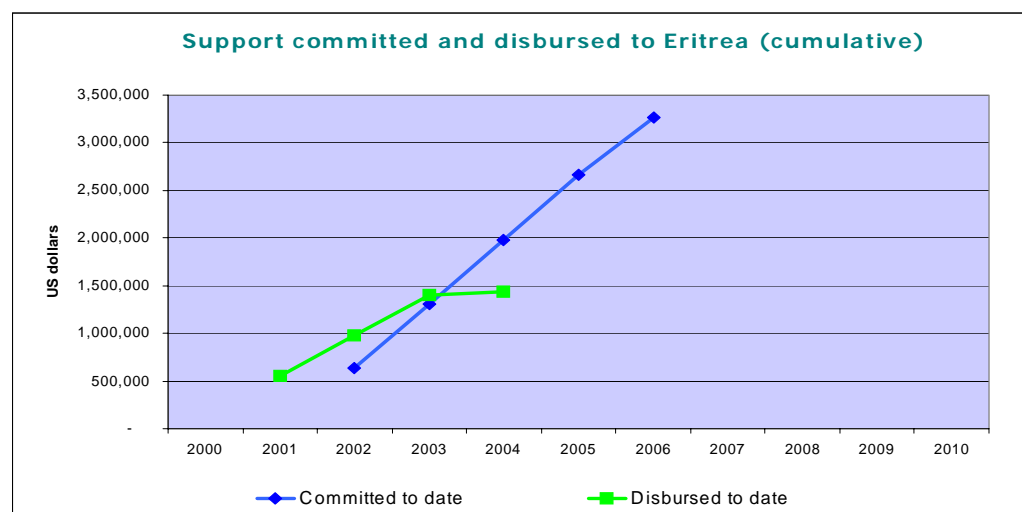
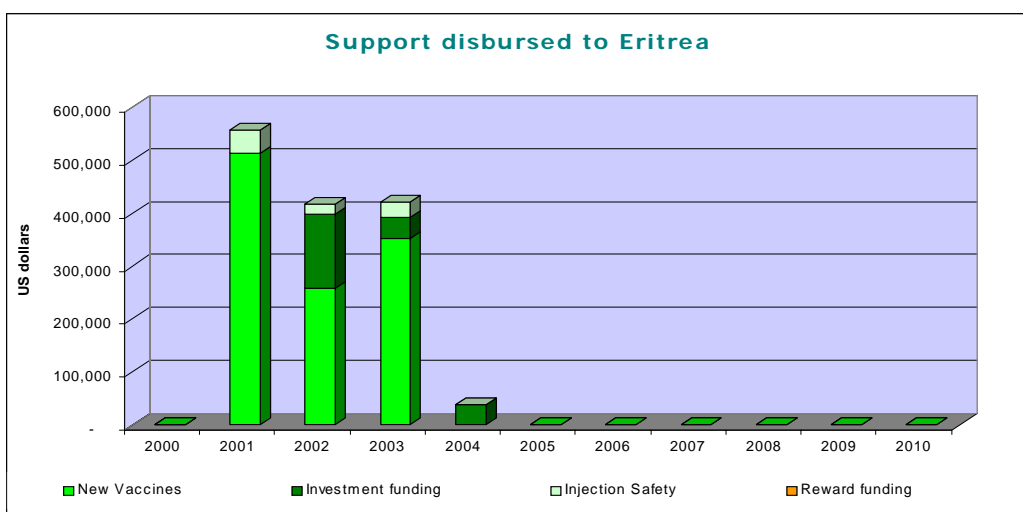


## GAVI /Vaccine Fund support

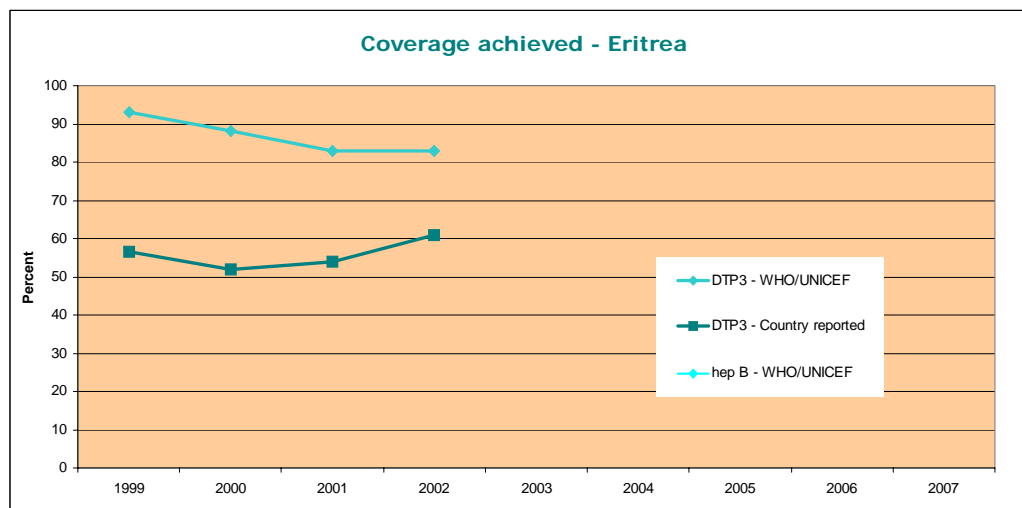
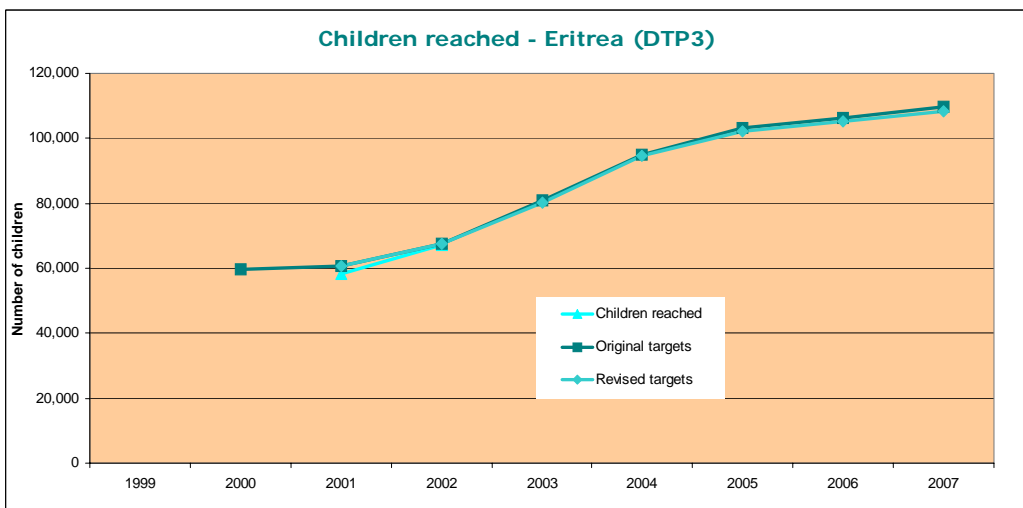
Country's multi-year immunization plan covers years **2002 to 2006**

Total value of support:	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Hepatitis B vaccine (NVS - Hep B)			\$2,088,500								
<i>Haemophilus influenzae b</i> vaccine (NVS - Hib)			eligible								
Yellow fever vaccine (NVS - YF)			not eligible								
Injection safety (INS)			\$147,000								
Cash support for immunization services (ISS)			\$1,030,500								

INS - Injection Safety Support \*\*\* ISS - Immunization Services Support, can include onetime payment of \$100,000 \*\*\* NVS - New and Under-used Vaccine Support



## Country outcomes



## Select indicators

### Immunization system performance

- % districts reporting greater than 80% coverage (DTP3)<sup>1</sup>: **0%**
- % districts reporting less than 50% coverage (DTP3)<sup>1</sup>: **33%**
- % dropout DTP3 vs. DTP1<sup>1</sup>: **7%**

### Other indicators

- % of districts supplied with adequate number of AD syringes<sup>1</sup>: **100%**
- % wastage for hep B, Hib<sup>1</sup>: **-**
- Reported use of cash support**
- % spent at district level: **-**

### Financial sustainability

- Total expenditure on health as % of GDP<sup>2</sup>: **5.7%**
- What percentage of routine vaccine costs was financed by the government (including loans)<sup>1</sup>: **-**
- % new vaccines paid for by GAVI: **100%**

1. 2003 Joint Reporting Form, WHO/UNICEF  
2. 2003 World Health Report, World Health Organization